

SYSTEMS OF EQUATIONS

System: Two or More Equations

TYPES OF SOLUTIONS

1. No Solution
2. Infinite
3. One Solution

SYSTEMS OF EQUATIONS: SUBSTITUTION

STEPS

 $"x = / y ="$

1. Solve for single variable
2. Substitute into 2nd Equation
3. Solve for "x/y" individually

EXAMPLES:

1)
$$\begin{aligned} y &= 3x \\ x + y &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2, 6)$$

$$x + (3x) = 8$$

$$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{8}{4}$$

$$x = 2$$

$$y = 3x$$

$$y = 3(2)$$

$$y = 6$$

2) $2x + y = 9$
 $x + 4y = 1$

$$2x + y = 9$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2x \\ -2x \end{array}$$

$$y = -2x + 9 \quad (5, -1)$$

$$x + 4(-2x + 9) = 1$$

$$x - 8x + 36 = 1$$

$$-7x + 36 = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -36 \\ -36 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-7x - 35}{-7} = \frac{-35}{-7} \quad \boxed{x = 5}$$

$$2x + y = 9$$

$$2(5) + y = 9$$

$$10 + y = 9$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -10 \\ -10 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{y = -1}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 3) \quad 2x + y = 5 \\ \quad \quad 6x + 3y = 15 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + y = 5 \\ -2x \quad -2x \\ \hline y = -2x + 5 \end{array}$$

$$6x + 3(-2x + 5) = 15$$

$$\cancel{6x} - \cancel{6x} + 15 = 15$$

$$15 = 15$$

TRUE
Statement
=
Infinitely
Many

$$4) \begin{aligned} -3x + y &= 7 \\ -3x + y &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -3x + y &= 7 \\ +3x & \quad +3x \\ \hline y &= 3x + 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \nearrow 0 \\ -3x + (3x + 7) = 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$7 \neq 8$$

FALSE
Statement
=
 \emptyset NO
Solution