

Difference of Two Squares $(a^2 - b^2)$

Make sure that two terms are perfect square and that they are subtracted from one another.

Steps:

1. Check for GCF
2. Find the square root of the first term
3. Find the square root of the second term
4. Set up your two binomials as

$$(\underline{a+b})(\underline{a-b})$$

$$\sqrt{a^2} = a$$

$$\sqrt{b^2} = b$$

SQUARE ROOTS & EXPONENTS

$$\sqrt{x^2}$$
$$= x^1$$

$$\sqrt{x^4}$$
$$= x^2$$
$$(x^4)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\sqrt{16x^8}$$
$$4x^4$$

SQUARE ROOTS DIVIDE

EXPONENTS BY

Half

$$\sqrt{a^2 - 9}$$

$$(a + 3)(a - 3)$$
$$a^2 - \cancel{3a} + \cancel{3a} - 9$$
$$a^2 - 9$$

$$\sqrt{a^4 + 100}$$

$$(a^2 - 10)(a^2 + 10)$$

~~$$a^4 + 10a^2 - 10a^2 - 100$$~~

$$\sqrt{225x^2 - 9b^2}$$

$$(15x - 3b)(15x + 3b)$$

$$\sqrt{9x^2y^4} - \sqrt{25}$$

$$(3xy^2 + 5) (3xy^2 - 5)$$

$$\frac{8x^2 - 32}{8}$$

$$8(\sqrt{x^2 - 4})$$

$$8(x+2)(x-2)$$